US PRESIDENTIAL AIRCRAFT

EARLY PRESIDENTIAL AIRCRAFT

C-87A 1 Based on the Consolidated B-24 Liberator, 1942-1945, VIP interior, fitted

with a wheelchair ramp for F.D. Roosevelt who never flew in it. Eleanor Roosevelt travelled to South America in the C-87A once. Nicknamed:

"Guess Where 2", s/n: 41-24159. Scrapped in 1945.

F.D. Roosevelt travelled to Casablanca to meet Winston Churchill, impressed and operated by the US Navy. Named: *"Dixie Clipper"*, BuNo.

48226, c/n: 1992 (civil reg: NC18605).

PRESIDENTIAL AIRCRAFT

VC-54C

Type: First Presidential aircraft, piston engined.

Manufacturer: The Douglas Aircraft Co. Inc., Santa Monica, California, USA

Model / Name: DC-4 / Skymaster
Designation: VC-54C-DO
Serial No.: 42-107451
Construction No.: 7470

Named: "Sacred Cow"

First flight: 1944

Service period: 1944 – 1947

Served: Franklin D. Roosevelt (04/03/1933 – 12/04/1945)

Harry S. Truman (12/04/1945 - 20/01/1953)

Notes: Fitted with an internal elevator for wheelchair access.

26/06/1947, Truman signed the National Securities Act creating the USAF as an independent service onboard "Sacred Cow." Currently preserved at the USAF Museum, Dayton, Ohio.

VC-118

Type: Second Presidential aircraft, piston engined.

Manufacturer: The Douglas Aircraft Co. Inc., Santa Monica, California, USA

Model / Name: DC-6 / Liftmaster
Designation: VC-118-DO
Serial No.: 46-505
Construction No.: 42881

Named: "Independence"

First flight: 1947

Service periods: 1947 – 1953 as a Presidential aircraft.

1953 – 1965 as a VIP transport only.

Served: Harry S. Truman (12/04/1945 – 21/01/1953)

Notes: 27/04/1961, flew once as "Air Force One" for J.F. Kennedy

from Washington to New York.

1965, restored to Truman colours and décor and is currently preserved at the USAF Museum, Dayton, Ohio.

VC-121E

Type: Third Presidential aircraft, piston engined.

Manufacturer: The Lockheed Aircraft Corp., Burbank, California, USA

Model / Name: Model 1049B-35-97 / Super Constellation.

Designation: VC-121E-LO

Serial No.: 53-7885 (originally a US Navy R7V-1 BuNo. 131650).

Construction No.: 1049B-4151 Named: "Columbine III"

First flight: 1954

Service period: 1954 – 1961

Served: Dwight D. Eisenhower (20/01/1953 – 20/01/1961)

Notes: Currently preserved at the USAF Museum, Dayton, Ohio.

VC-137C

Type: 2 airframes form the fourth Presidential aircraft, jet powered.

Manufacturer: The Boeing Airplane Co., Seattle, Washington, USA

 Model:
 Model 707-300C

 Designation:
 VC-137C-BN

 Serial No.'s:
 62-6000, 72-7000

Construction No.'s: 18461 / 303, 20630 / 862

Named: "Air Force One" (actually a callsign, but has stuck as a name).

First flight: 1962

Service periods: 62-6000: 1962 – 1972 as a Presidential aircraft.

1972 – 1998 as a VIP transport only.

72-7000: 1972 – 1989 as a Presidential aircraft.

1989 – 2001 as a VIP transport only.

Served: John F. Kennedy (20/01/1961 – 22/11/1963)

Lyndon B. Johnson (22/11/1963 – 20/01/1969) Richard M. Nixon (20/01/1969 – 09/08/1974) Gerald R. Ford (09/08/1974 – 20/01/1977) Jimmy E. Carter (20/01/1977 – 20/01/1981) Ronald W. Reagan (20/01/1981 – 20/01/1989) George H.W. Bush (20/01/1989 – 20/01/1993)

Notes: 62-6000 transported JFK's body from Dallas on 22/11/1963,

with L.B. Johnson being sworn to office onboard.

62-6000 carried Nixon to China in 1972.

62-6000 was retired in 1998 and is currently preserved at the

USAF Museum, Dayton, Ohio. 72-7000 was named "Spirit of '76."

72-7000 was retired in 2001 and is currently preserved at the Ronald Reagan Presidential Library in San Bernardino, California.

VC-25A

Type: 2 airframes form the fifth Presidential aircraft, jet powered.

Manufacturer: The Boeing Co., Seattle, Washington, USA

Model: Model 747-2G4B

Designation: VC-25A

Serial No.'s: 86-8800, (special order change to: 82-8000)

86-8900, (special order change to: 92-9000)

Construction No.'s: 23824 / 679, 23825 / 685

Named: "Air Force One" (actually a callsign, but has stuck as a name).

First flight: 1987

Service period: 1990 – present

Served: George H.W. Bush (20/01/1989 – 20/01/1993)

Bill J. Clinton (20/01/1993 – 20/01/2001) George W. Bush (20/01/2001 – 20/01/2009) Barack H. Obama II (20/01/2009 – 20/01/2017) Donald J. Trump (20/01/2017 – 20/01/2021) Joe R. Biden Jr. (20/01/2021 – 20/01/2025) Donald J. Trump (20/01/2025 – present)

Notes: -

PRESIDENTIAL SUPPORT AIRCRAFT

Fixed Wing

VC-118A 1 C-118A, 1961, s/n: 53-3240, used by JFK as a secondary aircraft and

is known for being the last piston engined Presidential aircraft. About

25 C-118A's were converted to VC-118A's.

VC-121A	1	Currently preserved at the Pima Air & Space Museum in Tucson, AZ. C-121A, 1952-1954, s/n: 48-610, "Columbine II" was D. Eisenhower's election campaign aircraft and served briefly as the main Presidential aircraft pending the arrival of VC-121E in 1954.		
VC-121C	4	Was the first aircraft to use the "Air Force One" callsign. C-121C, VIP transports, one was the backup for VC-121E "Columbine III". s/n: 54-167, 54-168, 54-181, 54-182.		
L-26C	2	Aero L-3805 Aero Commander, 1955, private aircraft for D. Eisenhower to travel to his farm. Redesignated as U-4B in 1962.		
		s/n: 55-4647, 55-4648. Currently preserved at the USAF Museum, Dayton, Ohio.		
VC-137A	3	Model 707-153, 1959-1998, VIP aircraft designated for Presidential use. s/n: 58-6970 / 58-6972. 58-6970 was used by both D. Eisenhower and J.F. Kennedy pending delivery of the VC-137C in 1962.		
		All later had an engine upgrade in 1963 to became VC-137B, then C-137B when downgraded to cargo only duties.		
C-137C	2	Model 707-320B/C, 1985-1998, cargo only conversions. s/n: 85-6973, 85-6974.		
VC-140B	6	Lockheed L-1329 Jetstar, 1961-1983, VIP interiors for short distance		
		Presidential travel, s/n: 61-2488 / 61-2493, later designated as C-140B. 61-2492 currently preserved at the USAF Museum, Dayton, Ohio.		
VC-6A	1	Beechcraft King Air 90, 1966-1985, aircraft for L.B. Johnson to travel to his ranch, nicknamed: "Lady Bird Special", s/n: 66-7943. Currently preserved at the USAF Museum, Dayton, Ohio.		
VC-9C	3	Model DC-9-30CF, 1975, VIP interiors for USAF use, s/n: 73-1681 / 73-1683.		
VC-20	13	Redesignated as C-9C in 1977. Gulfstream III, 1983-present, VIP interiors for short distance travel.		
		VC-20A, s/n: 83-0500 / 83-0502, later updated to VC-20B. VC-20B, s/n: 86-0200 / 86-0206.		
C-32A	4	VC-20C, s/n: 85-0049, 85-0050, 86-0403 – war readiness capable. Model 757-200, 1998-present, VIP transports to replace the		
U-32A	4	VC-137B/C's, known as "Air Force 2", s/n: 98-0001, 98-0002, 99-0003, 99-0004.		
VC-37A	11	Gulfstream V, 1998-present, VIP interiors for short distance travel.		
		s/n: 97-0049, 97-0400, 97-0401, 99-0402, 99-0404, 99-0405, 01-0028 / 01-0030, 01-0065, 01-0076.		
S-3B	1	Lockheed S-3 Viking, BuNo. 159387 <i>"Navy One"</i> , one-off flight that landed President Bush onboard the USS <i>Abraham Lincoln</i> off the San Diego		
		coast on 01/05/2003. The first carrier landing for a President. Aircraft SOC: 25/09/2003, to the National Museum of Naval Aviation, Pensacola, FL.		
Rotary Wing				
H-13J	2	Bell 47J-1 Ranger, 1957-1967, transport for D. Eisenhower.		
	_	Redesignated as UH-13J in 1962. S/n: 57-2728, 57-2729. 57-2728 preserved at the USAF Museum, Dayton, Ohio. 57-2729 preserved at The Smithsonian Institute, Washington DC.		
VH-34A	4	Sikorsky S-58A Choctaw, 1958, Washington based VIP transport.		
HSS-1Z	?	Later upgraded with new avionics as VH-34C. Sikorsky S-58A Seabat, US Navy VIP support helicopters.		
HUS-1Z	7	Redesignated as VH-34G in 1962. Sikorsky S-58A Seahorse, 1960, USMC foreign travel VIP helicopters.		
		Redesignated as VH-34D in 1962. BuNo. 147161, 147179, 147191, 147201, 148803, 148804, 148805.		
HSS-2Z	10	Sikorsky S-61B Sea King, 1961-1975, "Marine One" USMC VIP helicopters.		
		BuNo. 150610 / 150617, redesignated as VH-3A in 1962. 2 SH-3A also converted, BuNo. 147141, 147145.		
VH-53D	2	Sikorsky S-65 Sea Stallion, USMC VIP staff helicopters.		
		BuNo. 157754, 157755.		

VH-1N	6	Bell 212 Iroquois, 1974-1988, USMC Presidential support helicopters.
		BuNo. 158551 / 158554, 158556, 158557.
		2 UH-1N (BuNo. 158277, 158278), temporarily to VH-1N standard.
VH-3D	12	Sikorsky S-61D Sea King, 1975-present, "Marine One" USMC Presidential
		helicopters. BuNo. 159350 / 159360, 1 VH-3A also converted, BuNo. 150614.
VH-60A	9	Sikorsky S-70B Black Hawk, 1988-present, USMC VIP helicopters.
		BuNo. 163259 / 163267, redesignated as VH-60N White Hawk in 1989.
VH-71A	-	NHIndustries NH90, 2008, proposed VH-3D replacements, cancelled.
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