US WARPLANE AIRCRAFT NAMES

Aardvark General Dynamics F-111

Dutch word meaning "earth-pig", named for the medium sized African mammal of which it's nose and that of the F-111 have a very close resemblance. Originally coined as a nickname by the RAAF it strangely, did not become USAF official until

after the aircraft retired in 1996.

Airacobra Bell P-39

Name reflects the cobra symbol of power and poise. Variations: Airabonita (XFL-1),

Kingcobra (P-63).

Albatross Grumman SA-16 / UF (HU-16)

Named after the large coastal sea-bird. Variation: Pelican (XJR2F-1).

Apache McDonnell Douglas AH-64

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes / nations. The Apache was a collective name for several groups of Native American Indians. Variations: **Apache Longbow** (AH-64D), **Apache Guardian** (AH-64E).

Arcturus Lockheed CP-140A

CAF name for a P-3 Orion development. Arcturus is the third brightest star in the

Northern night sky.

Aries / Aries II Lockheed EP-3E

P-3 Orion conversion, Aries the Ram is one of the constellations of the Zodiac.

Aurora Lockheed CP-140

CAF name for a P-3 Orion development, the mythological Roman goddess of Dawn.

Avenger Grumman TBF / TBM

A name which means to take revenge, in this case against the Japanese in the

Pacific.

Banshee Douglas A-24

USAAF version of the SDB Dauntless dive bomber. Derived from the Irish / Scottish

mythological spirit of a wailing woman heard when one is about to die.

Banshee McDonnell F2H (F-2)

Derived from the Irish / Scottish mythological spirit of a wailing woman heard when

one is about to die.

Bearcat Grumman F8F

Continues Grumman's tradition of naming naval fighters with a "cat" theme.

Bird Dog Cessna L-19

Named as a result of a competition held among Cessna employees to name the aircraft. The winner was one Jack A. Swayze whose entry was – bird dog, a type of gun dog or hunting dog used by game hunters to retrieve birds. They are also used to observe and search out prey for the hunters, much the same as the battlefield role

of the L-19.

Blackbird Lockheed SR-71

Unofficial name, no official name has ever been assigned.

Black Hawk Sikorsky UH-60

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes / nations. Named after the Sauk Native American Indian tribe leader — Chief Black Hawk (1767-1838), who led many battles on the side of the English. The UH-60 helicopter derivatives retained the "Hawk" name with another name added to the

front to reflect the mission: Desert Hawk, Ocean Hawk etc.

Blackspot Fairchild NC/AC-123K

C-123 Provider conversion, no further details.

Black Widow Northrop P-61

Name reflects the P-61s mission as a black painted night-fighter.

Bolo Douglas B-18

A single-edged jungle cutting machete used by the US Army in The Philippines.

Boston Douglas A-20

British assigned in accordance to American bomber aircraft being named after US

cities. Named here by the RAF for the city of Boston, Massachusetts.

Bronco North American (Rockwell) OV-10

A US term for an untrained horse.

Buckeye North American (Rockwell) T-2

A type of plant, specifically the large nut of the chestnut tree. It is also a slang term

used to describe residents of the US state of Ohio.

Buffalo Brewster F2A

Named after the American city of Buffalo in the state of New York.

Canso Consolidated PBY

Follows a Commonwealth convention naming American patrol aircraft in RCAF service after Canadian towns, cities. A small fishing town in Eastern Nova Scotia,

Canada.

Cargomaster Douglas C-133

Follows the Douglas "master" theme for their cargo aircraft.

Caribou DeHavilland Canada C-7

Named after a species of large migratory deer found in North America but mostly

Canada.

Catalina Consolidated PBY

British assigned in accordance to American patrol aircraft being named after US coastal areas. Named after Santa Catalina Island off the coast of Los Angeles,

California.

Cayuse Hughes OH-6

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes /

nations. The Cayuse were a tribe from the Oregon State region of the US.

Chickasaw Sikorsky H-19

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes /

nations. The Chickasaw tribe mostly comes from the South-Eastern US.

Chinook Boeing-Vertol CH-47

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes /

nations. The Chinookan were a tribe from the Pacific-Northwest US.

Choctaw Sikorsky H-34

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes / nations. The Choctaw mostly comes from the South-Eastern US and is closely

related to the Chickasaw.

Clipper Boeing C-40

Named after the 18th and 19th Century fast sailing ships that sailed the world's largest oceans. Assigned to the US Navy in honor of the of the original Boeing Model

314 Clipper.

Cobra Bell AH-1

Named after the venomous snake of the Elapidae family. General use names are the: **HueyCobra** (US Army) and **SeaCobra** (USMC). Variations: **KingCobra** (Model

309), SuperCobra (AH-1W).

Commando Curtiss C-46

Named after the elite type of soldier.

Commando Sikorsky H-3

Westland's non-amphibious version of the Sea King.

Constellation Lockheed C-69

Follows Lockheed tradition of naming their aircraft after celestial objects.

Constellation reflects elegance and beauty.

Convair Crusader XB-36H

B-36 Peacemaker variant.

Cornell Fairchild PT-19 / PT-23 / PT-26

RAF assigned name in accordance to American trainer aircraft being named after

US educational institutions. Named here for Cornell University, New York.

Coronado Consolidated PB2Y

British assigned name in accordance to American Patrol-Bomber aircraft being named after US coastal areas. Not confirmed but most likely named for the Coronado Islands located a short distance off the California / Mexico border. Might also be named after the coastal city of Coronado near San Diego. The name itself comes from Spanish explorer Francisco Vasquez de Coronado (ca.1510-1554), who

visited the US South-West in 1540-1542.

Corsair Vought F4U

A Corsair was a name given to a pirate or pirate ship, especially from the Barbary

Coast. Variation: Super Corsair (F2G-1 / -2).

Corsair II Vought (LTV) A-7

Named in honour of the famous World War II F4U Corsair.

Cougar Grumman F9F (F-9)

The big cat of the Puma family found throughout the Americas, the swept wing

version of the F9F.

Creek Bell TH-67A

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes / nations. The Creek tribe came from the South-Eastern US, original name was

"Muscogee."

Crusader Vought F8U (F-8)

Name stems from the medieval European expeditions to the Holy Lands and can also mean any individual on a relentless mission in favour of a cause. Variation:

Crusader III (XF8U-3).

Dakota Douglas C-47

British assigned in accordance to American cargo aircraft being named after US

locations. Named after the US States of North & South Dakota.

Dauntless Douglas SBD

A name which translates as intrepid (brave) and persevering.

Defender Hughes Model 500 (military export version)

Generic name reflecting the role as an attack helicopter.

Delta Dagger Convair F-102

Aggressive name also reflecting the delta wing shape.

Delta Dart Convair F-106

Aggressive name also reflecting the delta wing shape.

Demon McDonnell F3H (F-3)

Follows McDonnell tradition of naming their aircraft after supernatural phenomena /

beings.

Destroyer Douglas B-66

USAF version of the A3D Skywarrior, fitting name for a bomber.

Digby Douglas B-18

Follows a Commonwealth convention naming American bombers in RCAF service after Canadian towns and cities. An old maritime town in Nova Scotia on Canada's

east coast.

Dominator Consolidated-Vultee B-32

Production name, original name was Terminator.

Dragon Douglas B-23

Refers to the mythological creature depicted as a winged serpent or reptile.

Dragonfly Sikorsky H-5

Named after the winged insect of the Odonata family.

Cessna A-37 / T-37

Tweety Bird development. Also known as the **Super Tweet**.

Dragon Lady Lockheed U-2

Unofficial name, mainly applied to the U-2S and TU-2S variants.

Duck Grumman JF / J2F

Named after the common aquatic water bird of the Anatidae family. Name may have been inspired by the fact the bird is an amphibian that can walk (roll), float and fly.

Eagle McDonnell Douglas F-15

Named after the large and powerful bird of prey. Variations: Strike Eagle (F-15E),

Slam Eagle (F-15K).

Expeditor Beechcraft C-45

Named to reflect an aircraft that can take action quickly, get things done sooner.

Extender McDonnell Douglas KC-10

Named for it's role as an aerial tanker "extending" the mission time of other aircraft.

Fighting Falcon General Dynamics F-16

Named after the bird of prey from the Falconidae family. Variations: **Desert Falcon**

(F-16E/F), Night Falcon (F-16C/D).

Flying Boxcar Fairchild C-119

What was a nickname to the C-82 Packet became USAF official for the C-119, although Fairchild and the USMC still kept the Packet name as official for this

aircraft. Variations: Packplane (XC-120), Skyvan (YC-119H).

Flying Fortress Boeing B-17

Originally a nickname dubbed by the media because of the aircraft's extensive armament. Name later became official and the "Fortress" theme was used in later

Boeing bombers.

Freedom Fighter Northrop F-5A / B

The F-5 was designed as a foreign export fighter to US allies with the name

reflecting the "sales pitch" angle offered by the US government.

Fury North American FJ (F-1)

US Navy version of the F-86 Sabre, originally with straight wings.

Galaxy Lockheed C-5

Follows Lockheed tradition of naming their aircraft after celestial objects. Name

reflects the aircraft's role as a heavy lifter. Variation: Super Galaxy (C-5M).

Ghostrider Lockheed AC-130J

A "ghostly apparition" which reflects the stealth-type mission of this aircraft.

Globemaster I / II Douglas C-74 / C-124

Follows the Douglas "master" theme for their cargo aircraft.

The C-74 was known as the **Globemaster I**. The C-124 was known as the **Globemaster II**.

Globemaster III McDonnell Douglas C-17

Follows the McDonnell-Douglas "master" theme for their cargo aircraft, the "III"

defines it was named in sequence after the C-74 and C-124.

Goose Grumman JRF

Named after the aquatic water bird of the Anatidae family. Males are known as

Gander and the female of the species are known as Goose. Also an amphibian bird.

Goshawk McDonnell Douglas T-45

Medium to large bird of prey from the Accipitridae family.

Gosling Grumman J4F

The British name for the Grumman Widgeon. A Gosling is a baby Goose as the Grumman Widgeon was a smaller version of the Grumman Goose. Gosling was later

changed to the American Widgeon name to avoid confusion.

Grasshopper Taylorcraft L-2 / Aeronca L-3 / Piper L-4 / Interstate L-6

Named after the small herbivorous insect of the Orthoptera Order for the aircrafts sprightly design and performance. Variations: **Cub** (L-18), **Super Cub** (L-18, L-21).

Greyhound Grumman C-2

Named after the popular racing dog in recognition of it's swiftness.

Growler Boeing EA-18G

Aggressive name.

Guardian Grumman AF

An appropriate name for an anti-submarine protector and defender of the fleet.

Harpoon Lockheed PV-2

Maritime aircraft named after the spear-like cannon used to hunt large fish like

whales.

Harrier McDonnell Douglas AV-8

Named after the small bird of prey which flies low over the ground during the hunt and also because of this birds ability to hover in flight. Variations: **Harrier II** (AV-8B),

Kestrel (XAV-6A).

Harvard North American AT-6

RAF assigned name in accordance to American trainer aircraft being named after US educational institutions. Named here for Harvard University, Massachusetts.

Harvard II Raytheon (Beechcraft) CT-156

CAF name for the T-6 Texan II in honour of the World War II trainer.

Hawkeye Grumman E-2

Named for the sharp "eyes" of the E-2 technology.

Havoc Douglas A-20

Aggressive name to reflect power and destruction.

Hellcat Grumman F6F

Continues Grumman's tradition of naming naval fighters with a "cat" theme.

Helldiver Curtiss SB2C

Named to reflect the aircraft's role as a dive-bomber and was also used on several

previous Curtiss types.

Hercules Lockheed C-130

Follows Lockheed tradition of naming their aircraft after celestial objects. Named after the Greek mythological hero known for his strength and courage. Variation:

Super Hercules (C-130J).

Hornet McDonnell Douglas F/A-18

The largest of the eusocial wasps from the Vespidae family famous for its powerful

sting. Variations: **Super Hornet** (F/A-18E/F).

Hudson Lockheed Model 414

British assigned in accordance to American patrol aircraft being named after US coastal areas. Named after Hudson Bay which is really in Canada or maybe the

Hudson River in New York.

Huskie Kaman H-43

Name is derived from "Husky" which is a general term for several breeds of sled

dogs known for their strength and stamina.

Hustler Convair B-58

The term "hustle" refers here to one that hurries or rushes to be somewhere, a fitting

term for the first US supersonic bomber.

Intruder Grumman A-6

Aggressive name to reflect the attack role of the A-6. Variation: **Intruder II** (A-6F).

Invader Douglas A-26

Aggressive name to reflect power and destruction. Variation: Counter Invader

(B-26K).

Iroquois Bell UH-1

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes / nations. Named after the six North American Indian tribes which unified under the name of the Iroquois Confederacy. Although widely known as the official name for the UH-1, Iroquois never stuck and it was soon mostly accepted by it's nickname of **Huey** which came from the original designation of HU-1. Bell Helicopters even printed it on the rudder pedals of the helicopter. Variation: **Huey II** (UH-1HP).

Kansan Beechcraft AT-11

A Kansan is a term used to describe a local from the State of Kansas. Presumably

the aircraft was named in honor of the local workers who built this type.

Kaydet Boeing-Stearman PT-13 / PT-17

Believed to be coined by the Canadians in 1941 as the phonetic spelling of Cadet

meaning a military trainee. A fitting name for a training aircraft.

Kiowa Bell OH-58

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes /

nations. The Kiowa are a tribe mainly from the West Texas region of the US.

Variations: Combat Scout (MH-58D), Kiowa Warrior (OH-58D).

Labrador Boeing-Vertol CH-113

CAF name for a CH-46 Sea Knight development. Named for the Labrador region of Pacific Canada and for the breed of dog – apt as a water rescue dog, the CH-113s

main role.

Lakota Eurocopter H-72

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes / nations. Named here for one of the three subcultures of the Sioux people, also

known as the Teton Sioux people.

Lancer Rockwell B-1

The official name of the B-1 stems from "Lance" which was a long spear like weapon used by horseman in the charge. It's a name that has never really stuck with the

unofficial name of Bone being far more prevalent.

Lexington Lockheed B-34

British assigned in accordance to American bomber aircraft being named after US

cities. Named here by the RAF for the city of Lexington, Kentucky.

Liberator Consolidated B-24

The bomber to "liberate" the occupied countries of Europe was the selling point for

this aircraft. Variations: Liberator Express (C-87), Liberator Liner (R2Y-1).

Liftmaster Douglas C-118

Follows the Douglas "master" theme for their cargo aircraft.

Lightning Lockheed P-38

Aggressive name to reflect power and speed. Variations: Chain Lightning (XP-58),

Night Lightning (P-38M).

Lightning II Lockheed-Martin F-35

Official name in honor of the famous World War II Lockheed P-38 Lightning.

Lockheed Model 18

Follows Lockheed tradition of naming their aircraft after celestial objects. Navigation

term defining the star used to find direction, similar to the Pole Star.

Marauder Martin B-26

Aggressive name reflecting power and destruction.

Mariner Martin PBM

Maritime name reflecting the PBM's role as a naval patrol aircraft.

Marlin Martin P5M (P-5)

Popular large game fish with a long snout.

Martlet Grumman F4F

Royal Navy version of the F4F Wildcat, named after a mythological bird similar to a

Swallow, often used in heraldry.

Mentor Beechcraft T-34

Named after the term for an experienced and trusted advisor or teacher, an appropriate name for a training aircraft. Variation: **Turbo-Mentor** (T-34C).

Mercury Boeing E-6

The mythological Roman god of trade and commerce known for his speed.

Mitchell North American B-25

Named after US General Billy Mitchell (1879-1936), for his forward thinking views on

aerial strategic bombing.

Mohawk Grumman OV-1

North American Indian tribe found in North-Eastern United States.

Mojave Sikorsky H-37A

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes.

The "Mojave" or "Mohave" were a tribe native to the Western United States.

Mustang North American P-51

Named after the feral horse of the rural western plains in the US. Variation: Twin

Mustang (P-82).

Navigator Beechcraft AT-7

Reflects the aircrafts role as a navigation trainer.

Neptune Lockheed P2V (P-2)

Follows Lockheed tradition of naming their aircraft after celestial objects. Named with

a maritime theme as the Roman god of the sea.

Nighthawk Douglas P-70 (A-20)

Unofficial name of the A-20 Havoc conversion as a night-fighter.

Nighthawk Lockheed F-117

The official name for the F-117, however it's more commonly referred to as the

Stealth Fighter.

Nightingale Douglas C-9A

Named for the pioneering nurse Florence Nightingale (1820-1910), to reflect the

mission of aero-medical evacuation.

Night Intruder Martin B-57B

Generic name for the aircraft's night-mission role.

Nomad Consolidated PBN-1

PBY Catalina development, simply means to be on the move, travelling.

Nomad Hiller H-23 (CH-112)

Canadian version of the Raven helicopter. Means to be on the move, travelling.

North Star Canadair Model CL-2 (C-54GM)

The North Star is a navigational aid being the star best suited to find one's way

North. Civil variation: Argonaut (Model CL-4).

Orion Lockheed P-3

Follows Lockheed tradition of naming their aircraft after celestial objects. The Greek mythological figure known as "Orion The Hunter." Civil variation: **Sentinel**

(P-3 AEW&C).

Osprey Bell-Boeing V-22

Named after the large fish-eating bird of prey (Pandion Haliaetus), well known for its powerful wing-stroke giving it the ability to lift vertically from the water. A fitting name

for a VTOL aircraft.

Packet Fairchild C-82

Officially named after the 18th & 19th Century British "Packet ships" which carried mail to the far reaches of the British Empire. This name was recognized as official by Fairchild and the USAF but was far more commonly referred to as the "Flying"

Boxcar" because the cargo hold was in equal capacity to a railway boxcar.

Panther Grumman F9F (F-9)

Generic term for the big cats of the Felidae family, the straight wing version of the

F9F.

Peacemaker Convair B-36

America's post World War II "big stick" was named in a historical sense after the

classic Colt Peacemaker six-shooter revolver from days of the Wild West.

Pegasus Boeing KC-46

Named for the winged divine horse of Greek mythology.

Pelican Sikorsky HH-3F

USCG H-3 Sea King development, named after the water bird of the Pelecanidae

family.

Phantom II McDonnell F-4

Follows McDonnell tradition of naming their aircraft after supernatural phenomena /

beings. Original USAF version was to be named as Spectre.

Poseidon Boeing P-8

The Greek mythological god of the seas, water and storms reflecting the maritime

patrol mission of the P-8.

Privateer Consolidated PB4Y-2

Privateer was a term used to describe a privately owned, armed vessel which held

a government commission for war service.

Provider Fairchild C-123

Generic term to "provide", in this case troops or cargo. Variation: Avitruc (XCG-20).

Prowler Grumman EA-6B

A-6 Intruder development, a name reflects the aircraft's ECM role of "creeping

around" unseen.

Raptor Lockheed / Boeing F-22

Named after the dinosaur made famous in the motion picture *Jurassic Park* (1993),

the Velociraptor, which translates as "swift thief."

Raven Hiller H-23

Large black bird of the Corvus family similar to the crow.

Raven General Dynamics EF-111A

F-111 Aardvark conversion.

Reporter Northrop F-15

P-61 development, named to reflect the F-15's reconnaissance mission.

Rescuer Piasecki (Vertol) HRP-1

H-21 Shawnee relative. Named for the SAR role performed for the US Navy / USMC.

Sabre North American F-86

A European military sword with a large hand guard around the grip. Mainly used as part of a naval officers uniform and as a symbol of military honor. Variation: **Sabre**

Dog (F-86D).

Samaritan Convair C-131

Name means an individual that is charitable and helpful.

Scorpion Northrop F-89

Named after the well known and potent eight-legged invertebrate.

Seabat Sikorsky HSS-1

H-34 Choctaw relative. The "Sea" name reflects use by the US Navy.

Seahorse Sikorsky HUS-1

H-34 Choctaw relative. The "Sea" name reflects use by the USMC and USCG.

Sea King Sikorsky H-3

The "Sea" name reflects the use of the aircraft by the US Navy. "Jolly Green Giant" began as a nickname for the USAF and later became official. Variation: **Jolly Green**

Giant (HH-3E).

Sea Knight Boeing-Vertol CH-46

The "Sea" name reflects the use of the aircraft by the USMC. "Knight" refers to the

medieval horseman.

Sea Ranger Bell TH-57

The "Sea" name reflects the use of the aircraft by the US Navy. "Ranger" refers to

the original Bell Jet Ranger name.

Seasprite Kaman H-2

The "Sea" name reflects the use of the aircraft by the US Navy. "Sprite" is a name

that can refer to an elf, fairy or goblin - nimble and fast. Variation: Super Seasprite

(SH-2G).

Sea Stallion Sikorsky H-53

The "Sea" name reflects the use of the aircraft by the USMC. "Stallion" refers to power and size. Super Jolly Green Giant was a USAF name. Variations: **King Stallion** (CH-53K), **Super Stallion** (CH-53E), **Sea Dragon** (MH-53E), **Super Jolly**

Green Giant (HH-53B/C).

Sentinel Stinson L-5

A sentinel is a sentry, guard or lookout – a fitting name for an observation / liaison

aircraft.

Sentry Boeing E-3

To "guard" against, reflects the E-3's role as an AEW platform.

Shadow Fairchild AC-119G

C-119 Flying Boxcar conversion. Reflects the role of stealthy night time missions.

Shadow Lockheed ES-3A

S-3 Viking conversion, suitable name for an ELINT aircraft.

Shawnee Piasecki (Vertol) CH-21C

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes. The Shawnee were a tribe native to the Eastern / North-Eastern parts of the United

States.

Shooting Star Lockheed P-80 (F-80) / T-33

Follows Lockheed tradition of naming their aircraft after celestial objects. Shooting Star reflects a fighter of great speed. Variations: **SeaStar** (T2V-1), **Starfire** (F-94),

Silver Star (RCAF).

Shrike Curtiss A-25A

USAAF version of the SB2C Helldiver named for the small predatory bird.

Sioux Bell H-13

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes / nations. The Sioux were a significant nation of North American Indians. Variations:

Sioux Scout / Warrior, Bellairus (Model 47H), Ranger (Model 47J).

Skyhawk Douglas A4D (A-4)

Follows the Douglas "Sky" theme tradition. Variations: Skyhawk II (A-4M/N), Super

Skyhawk (A-4SU), Fightinghawk (A-4AR).

Skymaster Douglas C-54

Another Douglas product using the "Sky" theme, however, this one seems to have become more popular among aircrew with the British adopting the same name for RAF service. It was also the first of the "master" names used by Douglas for

their cargo aircraft. Variation: **Rescuemaster** (SC-54D).

Skyraider Douglas AD (A-1)

Follows the Douglas "Sky" theme tradition. Variation: **Dauntless II** (XBT2D-1).

Skytrain Douglas C-47

Although the official name for the C-47, it never caught on and the aircraft has always been more popularly known by it's British name Dakota – "Dak" or nickname

of "Gooney Bird".

Skytrain II Douglas C-9B

Named in honour of the famous World War II C-47 Skytrain.

Skytrooper Douglas C-53

A C-47 follow on using the Douglas "Sky" theme, this one derived from the C-53's

role as a troop transporter.

Skywarrior Douglas A3D (A-3)

Follows the Douglas "Sky" theme tradition.

Spectre Lockheed AC-130E / H

C-130 Hercules conversion, a "ghostly apparition" which reflects the night-role of this

aircraft.

Spirit Northrop B-2

The official name for the B-2, however it's more commonly referred to as the Stealth

Bomber.

Spooky Douglas AC-47D

C-47 Skytrain conversion, named to reflect the AC-47D's role of stealthy night time

missions.

Spooky II Lockheed AC-130U

C-130 Hercules development, named in honour of the Vietnam-era AC-47D Spooky.

Starfighter Lockheed F-104

Follows Lockheed tradition of naming their aircraft after celestial objects. Starfighter creates a science fiction image which was the trend of the 1950s and 1960s.

Starlifter Lockheed C-141

Follows Lockheed tradition of naming their aircraft after celestial objects. Name

reflects the aircraft's role as a heavy lifter.

Stinger Fairchild AC-119K

C-119 Flying Boxcar conversion. Reflects the role of stealthy night time missions.

Stratofortress Boeing B-52

Boeing's "Strato" name this time combined with the "Fortress" name for the longest serving bomber of all time. The aircraft is most commonly, simply referred to as the

BUFF - Big-Ugly-Fat-Fellow.

Stratofreighter Boeing C-97

Boeing's "Strato" name this time used to reflect the aircraft's use as a freighter. Civil

variation: Stratocruiser (Model 377).

Stratolifter Boeing C-135

Boeing's "Strato" name this time used to reflect the aircraft's use as a cargo mover.

Stratoliner Boeing C-75

The first use of the Boeing "Strato" name, this one to reflect the aircraft as a

pressurized airliner which was drafted into service during World War II as the C-75.

Stratojet Boeing B-47

Boeing's "Strato" name applied to the USAF's first all jet bomber.

Stratotanker Boeing KC-135

Boeing's "Strato" name this time used to reflect the aircraft's use as an aerial tanker.

Super Constellation Lockheed C-121

C-69 development, aircraft looked much the same so the name stayed much the

same. Civil variation: Starliner (Model 1649).

Superfortress Boeing B-29 / B-50

Boeing's second use of the "Fortress" name in it's next generation of strategic

bombers. Variation: Superfortress II (B-50).

Super Sabre North American F-100

Aircraft and name are a development of the F-86 Sabre.

Super Skymaster Cessna O-2

Adopted from Cessna's naming of light aircraft with a "sky" theme – skywagon,

skylane etc. The use of "Super" was later dropped from the name.

Super Transport Convair XC-99

B-36 Peacemaker development, appears to be a generic name only.

Talon Northrop T-38

The claws of a bird of prey, unusual name for a trainer apparently following a convention of naming trainer aircraft with names beginning with the letter "T."

Variation: **Talon II** (T-38C).

Tarhe Sikorsky CH-54

Follows US Army tradition of naming helicopters after North American Indian tribes. Named after the leader of the Wyandot Tribe of Ohio – Tarhe (1742-1818), whose

nickname was "The Crane." Civil variations: Skycrane, Aircrane.

Tarpon Grumman TBF / TBM

Royal Navy name for the Avenger, Tarpon are a coastal fish prized by anglers for

their large size and aggressive fighting spirit.

Terminator Consolidated-Vultee XB-32

Prototype name to the B-32 Dominator.

Texan North American AT-6

A native of Texas, maybe because of the mass production undertaken there?

Texan II Raytheon (Beechcraft) T-6

Named in honor the famous World War II AT-6 Texan.

Thunderbolt Republic P-47

Aggressive name reflecting power and strength and specifically meaning to strike at one out of the sky. Republic retained the "Thunder" name on further fighter projects

in the post World War II years. Variations: **Doublebolt** (TP-47G),

Super Thunderbolt (XP-72).

Thunderbolt II Fairchild-Republic A-10

Official name in honor of the famous World War II P-47 Thunderbolt. This name however, did not catch on in general use, the nickname of **Warthog** being so widely

accepted that it has virtually become a semi-official name.

Thunderchief Republic F-105

Continues the Republic "Thunder" theme.

Thunderjet Thunderstreak

Thunderflash Republic F-84

Continues Republic's "Thunder" theme – Thunderjet was the straight wing version of the F-84, Thunderstreak was the swept wing version and Thunderflash was the

photo reconnaissance version of the Thunderstreak.

Tiger II Northrop F-5E / F

Upgraded F-5 Freedom Fighter, name indicates a second generation of development

after the original evaluation of the "Skoshi Tiger" program F-5C's in Vietnam.

Variations: Tigereye (RF-5E), Tigershark (F-20A).

Tigercat Grumman F7F

Continues Grumman's tradition of naming naval fighters with a "cat" theme.

Tomcat Grumman F-14

Continues Grumman's tradition of naming naval fighters with a "cat" theme.

Variation: Super Tomcat (F-14D).

Tracer Grumman WF-2 (E-1)

S2F Tracker development, reflects the aircraft's role as an AEW platform.

Tracker Grumman S2F (S-2)

Generic term for the S2F's role as an anti-submarine aircraft.

Trader Grumman TF-1 (C-1)

S2F Tracker development, reflects the aircraft's role as a cargo carrier.

Trojan North American T-28

Name originally stems from the wooden horse said to have been used by the Greeks to enter Troy. It has since some to mean someone who works or fights courageously.

Variation: **Fennec** (T-28S).

Tweety Bird Cessna T-37

Named after the Warner Bros. "Looney Tunes" yellow canary type character whose famous line was: "I tawt I taw a puddy tat!" Name is also commonly abbreviated to

just Tweet.

Valiant Vultee BT-13 / BT-15

Name translates as an act of brave or courageous conduct.

Venom Bell UH-1Y

UH-1 Iroquois conversion, named for a variety of toxins used mainly by snakes for

defense or hunting prey.

Ventura Lockheed PV-1

Ventura is a short term for the coastal city of San Buenaventura in California.

Vigilante North American A3J (A-5)

Name refers to an individual who acts outside the law.

Viking Lockheed S-3

Ship-borne raiders of the 8th to 11th Centuries known for their expert navigation

techniques.

Viper Bell AH-1Z

AH-1 Cobra conversion, named after the venomous snake of the Viperidae family.

Voodoo McDonnell F-101

Follows McDonnell tradition of naming their aircraft after supernatural phenomena /

beings.

Voyageur Boeing-Vertol CH-113A

CAF name for a CH-46 Sea Knight development. French word for "traveller." Named

here from Canadian mythology for someone who can carry anything, anywhere.

Warhawk Curtiss P-40

This name continued over from the Curtiss P-36 Hawk with the RAF variants also adopting the "Hawk" family name as the Tomahawk and Kittyhawk. Variations:

Tomahawk (Model 81), Kittyhawk (Model 87).

Warning Star Lockheed RC-121 / WV-2

Follows Lockheed tradition of naming their aircraft after celestial objects. Name

reflects the AEW role of this aircraft.

Washington Boeing B-29

British assigned in accordance to American bomber aircraft being named after US

cities. Named here after the US capital city, Washington D.C.

Wedgetail Boeing E-7

Began as an RAAF name for the 737-700 AEW&C aircraft but appears to have become semi-official for international sales as well. Named for the Australian

"Wedgetail Eagle" bird.

Wessex Sikorsky H-34

RAF / Royal Navy name for the Sikorsky H-34 Choctaw.

Whirlwind Sikorsky H-19

RAF / Royal Navy name for the Sikorsky H-19 Chickasaw.

Widgeon Grumman J4F

Named after the aquatic water bird of the Anatidae family. A Widgeon is a smaller

version of the Duck. The original British name for this aircraft was Gosling.

Wildcat Grumman F4F

Named to reflect a potent fighter, began a Grumman tradition of naming naval

fighters with a "cat" theme. Variation: Wildcatfish (F4F-3S).

Wirraway North American BC-1

Australian built version of the North American BC-1 trainer. Aboriginal name which

translates as "Challenge."

Workhorse Piasecki (Vertol) H-21

An H-21 Shawnee relative. Named by the USAF for its troop / cargo role.

Yale North American BT-9 / BT-14

RAF assigned name for the RCAF in accordance to all British trainer aircraft being named after educational institutions. Named here for Yale University, Connecticut.